



# Migration and the Future of Emerging Markets

## Briefing Materials

### Introduction

Briefing materials for previous EMS symposia were published in hard copy. This symposium marks a shift to an electronic-only format because it:

- Is cost-effective;
- Allows the inclusion of longer articles and video material that could not be included in a hard copy of acceptable length;
- Eliminates the environmentally harmful practises of printing and courier shipping (as recommended in ex post review of the 2017 symposium on *Health and the Environment in Emerging Markets*);
- Permits amendments, additions and deletions suggested by participants; and
- Obviates copyright negotiations (because items are not reproduced).

The following list is a selective sample of a vast literature on the causes, characteristics and consequences of forced and voluntary migration. The list was compiled in the course of planning and designing the symposium. Its purpose is to suggest references to published materials that participants may find helpful in familiarizing themselves with aspects of migration with which they are relatively unfamiliar.

**Items marked with asterisks \* may be particularly useful for those with limited time.**

Items are categorized in themes that will be covered in the symposium. Items written, (wholly or partly) by participants are highlighted (in red).

To review an item: (i) Highlight the link on your browser; (ii) Press 'control'; (iii) Left click the link. Items can also be opened by copying, pasting and opening titles in your search engine. In some instances you can read the abstract before downloading the full text.

### **Migration Trends and Prospects**

Max Brem with the assistance of Deanne Leifso **10 migration trends to look out for in 2016** World Economic Forum 2016

<https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2015/12/10-migration-trends-to-look-out-for-in-2016/>

**Rainer Münz** Demography and Migration: An Outlook for the 21st Century  
Migration Policy Institute September 2013

<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/demography-and-migration-outlook-21st-century>

\* **IOM World Migration Report 2018** International Organization for Migration 2018  
<http://www.iom.int/wmr/world-migration-report-2018>

\* **United Nations Report of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Migration United Nations A/71/728 General Assembly 3 February 2017 Seventy-first session**  
<http://refugeesmigrants.un.org/report-special-representative-secretary-general-migration-a71728>

\* **OECD International Migration Outlook 2017** Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development June 29, 2017  
<http://www.oecd.org/migration/international-migration-outlook-1999124x.htm>

## **Migration Patterns**

\* **Mathias Czaika** and Hein de Haas **Globalization of Migration: Has the World Become More Migratory?**  
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/imre.12095/full>

\* Russell King and **Ronald Skeldon**, **'Mind the Gap' Integrating Approaches to Internal and International Migration** Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, Vol. 36, No. 10, pp. 1619-1646, 2010  
[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1879850](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1879850)

**Jackline Wahba** **Return Migration in South Mediterranean Countries: Determinants, Impact and Policy Implications** FEMISE 2014  
<http://www.femise.org/en/studies-and-research/agriculture-services-and-migration/telecharge-le-rapport-retour-aux-autres-rapports-de-recherche-4/>

## **Migration: Drivers and Causes**

\* Timothy J. Hatton, Jeffrey G. Williamson **What Fundamentals Drive World Migration?** NBER Working Paper No. 9159 Issued in September 2002 NBER  
<https://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/9159.html>

Francesc Ortega, Giovanni Peri **The Causes and Effects of International Migrations: Evidence from OECD Countries 1980-2005** NBER Working Paper No 14833 Issued in April 2009 NBER Program  
<http://www.nber.org/papers/w14833>

\* **Mathias Czaika** and Marc Vothknecht **Migration and aspirations – are migrants trapped on a hedonic treadmill?** IZA Journal of Development and Migration 2014  
<https://izajodm.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/2193-9039-3-1>

## **Forced Migration and Internal Displacement**

**Carlos Vargas-Silva** **The Impact of Forced Migration on Social Status** (Video) 2013  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FTRSzh6KSic>

Isabel Ruiz **Carlos Vargas-Silva** **The impact of hosting refugees on the intra-household allocation of tasks: A gender perspective** 2017  
<https://ideas.repec.org/p/unu/wpaper/wp2017-66.html>

\* Isabel Ruiz and **Carlos Vargas-Silva** **The Economics of Forced Migration**  
Journal of Development Studies 4 Jan 2013  
[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2195531](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2195531)

\* Ana Maria Ibáñez et al **The Journey to Safety: Conflict-Driven Migration Flows in Colombia** The Regional Economics Applications Laboratory (REAL) 2009  
<http://www.real.illinois.edu/d-paper/09/09-T-1.pdf> or Copy and Paste in Browser

Ana María Ibáñez et al **Civil Conflict, Internal Migration, and Monetary Transfers: A Case Study in Colombia** KNOMAD/World Bank 2017  
<https://www.knomad.org/publication/civil-conflict-internal-migration-and-monetary-transfers-case-study-colombia>

### ***Environmental Displacement***

Priya Deshingkar **Environmental risk, resilience and migration: implications for natural resource management and agriculture** 17 January 2012 IOP Publishing  
<http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/7/1/015603/meta>

\* **Michelle Leighton** and Meredith Byrne **With Millions Displaced by Climate Change or Extreme Weather, Is There a Role for Labor Migration Pathways?** February 3, 2017  
<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/millions-displaced-climate-change-or-extreme-weather-there-role-labor-migration-pathways>

**Michelle Leighton** **Desertification [plus] Migration = Security?**  
American University of Central Asia 12 Oct 2008  
[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1278187](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1278187)

Frank Biermann, Ingrid Boas **Preparing for a Warmer World: Towards a Global Governance System to Protect Climate Refugees** Global Environmental Politics, Volume 10, Number 1, February 2010, pp. 60-88 The MIT Press  
[https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Frank\\_Biermann/publication/227627225\\_Preparing\\_for\\_a\\_Warmer\\_World\\_Towards\\_a\\_Global\\_Governance\\_System\\_to\\_Protect\\_Climate\\_Refugees/links/5422bc260cf238c6ea6b866f.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Frank_Biermann/publication/227627225_Preparing_for_a_Warmer_World_Towards_a_Global_Governance_System_to_Protect_Climate_Refugees/links/5422bc260cf238c6ea6b866f.pdf) or Copy and Paste in Browser

## **Social Aspects of Migration**

### ***Health***

\* BD Gushulak et al **Migrants and emerging public health issues in a globalized world: threats, risks and challenges, an evidence-based framework** Emerging Health Threats 2009  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3167650/>

K. Srinath Reddy et al

**Sib-recruitment for studying migration and its impact on obesity and diabetes**

Emerging Themes in Epidemiology 2006 3:2

<https://doi.org/10.1186/1742-7622-3-2>

K. Srinath Reddy et al

**The Effect of Rural-to-Urban Migration on Obesity and Diabetes in India: A Cross-Sectional Study** Emerging Themes in Epidemiology 2006

<http://journals.plos.org/plosmedicine/article?id=10.1371/journal.pmed.1000268>

## **Children and Young People**

\* Jo Boyden and Gina Crivello **Child work, schooling and mobility** Open Democracy

17 July 2015

<https://www.opendemocracy.net/beyondslavery/jo-boyden-gina-crivello/child-work-schooling-and-mobility>

Jo Boyden **Children's participation in the context of forced migration** IIED 2001

<http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/G01968.pdf> or Copy and Paste in Browser

## **Ageing**

Drew Desilver **Refugee surge brings youth to an aging Europe** Pew Research Center 2015

<http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2015/10/08/refugee-surge-brings-youth-to-an-aging-europe/>

## **Migration and Urbanization**

Ram B. Bhagat **Migration and Urban Transition in India: Implications for Development**

United Nations Expert Group Meeting on Sustainable Cities, Human Mobility and International Migration UN Population Division

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319619776\\_Migration\\_and\\_Urban\\_Transition\\_in\\_India\\_Implications\\_for\\_Development](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319619776_Migration_and_Urban_Transition_in_India_Implications_for_Development)

Michael Keith, Andreza de Souza Santos, Nicholas Simcik Arese **How should we plan the cities of tomorrow?** The Conversation 18/10/2016

<https://theconversation.com/how-should-we-plan-the-cities-of-tomorrow-66695>

\* Chunbing Xing **Migration, Self-selection, and Income Distributions: Evidence from Rural and Urban China** School of Economics and Business Administration, Beijing Normal University

June 2009

[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1631114](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1631114)

## **Economic Aspects of Migration**

### **Employment and Labour Markets**

Biao Xiang **Labor Mobility and Precarity on a Global Scale (Video)** University of California at Santa Cruz February 2017

<http://ihr.ucsc.edu/event/labor-mobility-and-precarity-on-a-global-scale/?id=15532>

**Michelle Leighton Promoting Decent Work for Migrant Workers.**

International Labour Organization (ILO) Thematic Meeting 1 - Migration in the Post-2015 UN Development Agenda (05 Feb 2015, Geneva)

<https://www.gfmd.org/promoting-decent-work-migrant-workers-ms-michelle-leighton-international-labour-organization-ilo>

Ivakhnyuk, Irina **The Russian Migration Policy and its Impact on Human Development The Historical Perspective** UNDP 2009

<http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/russian-migration-policy-and-its-impact-human-development>

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### **Economic Impact**

Ratha, D., & Z. Xu. 2008. Migration and Remittances Factbook 2008. The World Bank.

<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/743291468137112462/Migration-and-remittances-factbook-2008>

\* **Pawel Kaczmarczyk Are Immigrants a Burden for the State Budget? Review Paper** Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies Research Paper No. 2013/79  
16 Jan 2014

[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2378828](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2378828) (Download)

Corrado Giuliatti and **Jackline Wahba Welfare Migration** No 2012038, Norface Discussion Paper Series from Norface Research Programme on Migration, Department of Economics, University College London

[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2039636](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2039636) (Download)

Rachel Hayman, Angela Crack, Joan Okitoi and Sarah Lewis with **Brian Pratt**, Suzanne Bakri and Rowan Popplewell **Legal Frameworks and Political Space for Non-Governmental Organisations: An Overview of Six Countries: Phase II** European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes, 2014.

<https://www.intrac.org/resources/legal-frameworks-political-space-non-governmental-organisations-overview-six-countries-phase-ii/>

### **Policies and Governance**

\* Deanne Leifso, Max Brem **An unfinished house: Filling the Gaps in International Governance Conference Report** Centre for International Governance 2012

<https://www.cigionline.org/publications/unfinished-house-filling-gaps-international-governance>

**Mathias Czaika** and Christopher R. Parsons **The Gravity of High-Skilled Migration Policies** Demography April 2017, Volume 54, Issue 2

<https://www.imi.ox.ac.uk/publications/the-gravity-of-high-skilled-migration-policies>

\* **Mathias Czaika**, Hein De Haas **The Effectiveness of Immigration Policies** Population and Development Review, 2013

<https://www.imi.ox.ac.uk/publications/the-effectiveness-of-immigration-policies>  
(Download)

## ***The Global Compact on Migration***

\*“**What is the Global Compact and the process for consultations?**”

Frequently Asked Questions on the Compact Global Coalition on Migration, 2017

<http://gcmigration.org/projects-campaigns/compact/>

**Promoting Human Security & Supporting Mobility Options:**

**Addressing Drivers of Forced Migration in the Global Compact** Global Coalition on Migration, May 24, 2017

<http://gcmigration.org/2017/05/promoting-human-securityaddressing-drivers-of-forced-migration/>

**Global Compact for Migration.** International Organization for Migration (IOM) 2017

<https://www.iom.int/global-compact-migration>

US Mission to the United Nations **United States Ends Participation in Global Compact on Migration** December 2, 2017

<https://usun.state.gov/remarks/8197>

## **Emerging Markets**

Uri Dadush, William Shaw **Emerging Markets Reshaping the World**

<http://carnegieendowment.org/2011/06/30/emerging-markets-reshaping-world-pub-44861>

Kimberly Amadeo **What Are Emerging Markets? 5 Defining Characteristics**

<https://www.thebalance.com/what-are-emerging-markets-3305927>

**When Are Emerging Markets No Longer ‘Emerging’?** Mar 05, 2008

<http://knowledge.wharton.upenn.edu/article/when-are-emerging-markets-no-longer-emerging/>

## **See Also**

Emerging Markets Symposium website: [ems.gtc.ox.ac.uk](http://ems.gtc.ox.ac.uk) for background information and reports on previous EMS symposia

**Biao Xiang** **The Return of Return** in Global and Asian Perspectives on International Migration edited Graziano Battistella Springer 2014 (Book)

**Jo Boyden** and Joanna de Berry (Eds.) **Children and Youth on the Front Line: Ethnography, Armed Conflict and Displacement (Forced Migration) 1st Edition 2014** (Book)

Devesh Kapur **Diaspora, Development, and Democracy: The Domestic Impact of International Migration from India** Princeton University Press 2010 (Book)

**Biao Xiang** **Global "Body Shopping" An Indian Labor System in the Information Technology Industry** Princeton University Press 2006 (Book)

**Ali Zafer Sagioglu** **Turkey's migration law and policy: is it a new era?** Chapter 2 in 'Turkish Migration Policy' Co-edited Ibrahim Sirkeci and Barbara Pusch 2016  
<http://www.tplondon.com/tmpolicy>

**Ali Zafer Sagioglu** et al **Working Rights for Refugees: A Comparison of the Turkish and the Australian Models** Chapter 2 in Achieving Humanitarian and Labour  
<http://tplondon.com/books/9781910781289/978191078128902.pdf>

**Rainer Munz** and Myron Weiner **Migrants, Refugees and Foreign Policy: U.S. and German Policies Towards Countries of Origin** Berghahn Books 2002  
<https://www.bookdepository.com/Migrants-Refugees-Foreign-Policy/9781571810885>